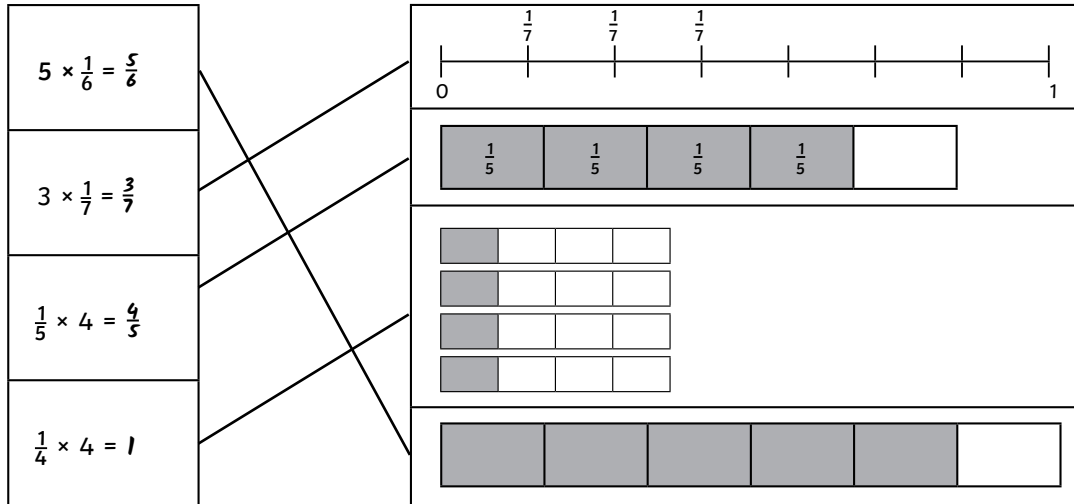




1) a)



b)  $\frac{1}{2} \times 3 = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$        $5 \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$   
 $\frac{1}{6} \times 4 = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$        $\frac{1}{7} \times 8 = \frac{8}{7} = 1\frac{1}{7}$

- 1) a)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 3 = 3 \times \frac{1}{4}$       True  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$   
 b)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 5 < \frac{1}{5} \times 4$       False, the calculation should be  $\frac{5}{5} = 1\frac{1}{4}$   $1\frac{1}{4} > \frac{4}{5}$   
 c)  $\frac{1}{6} \times 5 = \frac{1}{12} \times 10$       True  $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{10}{12} = \frac{5}{6}$   
 d)  $\frac{1}{5} \times 4 > 10 \times \frac{1}{10}$       False, the calculation should be  $\frac{4}{5} < \frac{10}{10} = 1$  whole



2)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 7 = \frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$  packs of cheese

- 1)  $\frac{1}{5} \times 6 = 1\frac{1}{5}$   
 $\frac{1}{5} \times 7 = 1\frac{2}{5}$   
 $\frac{1}{5} \times 8 = 1\frac{3}{5}$   
 $\frac{1}{5} \times 9 = 1\frac{4}{5}$



Children might choose to use their equivalent fractions knowledge, such as  $\frac{1}{10} \times 12 = \frac{12}{10} = 1\frac{2}{10} = 1\frac{1}{5}$

2) There are three possible solutions.

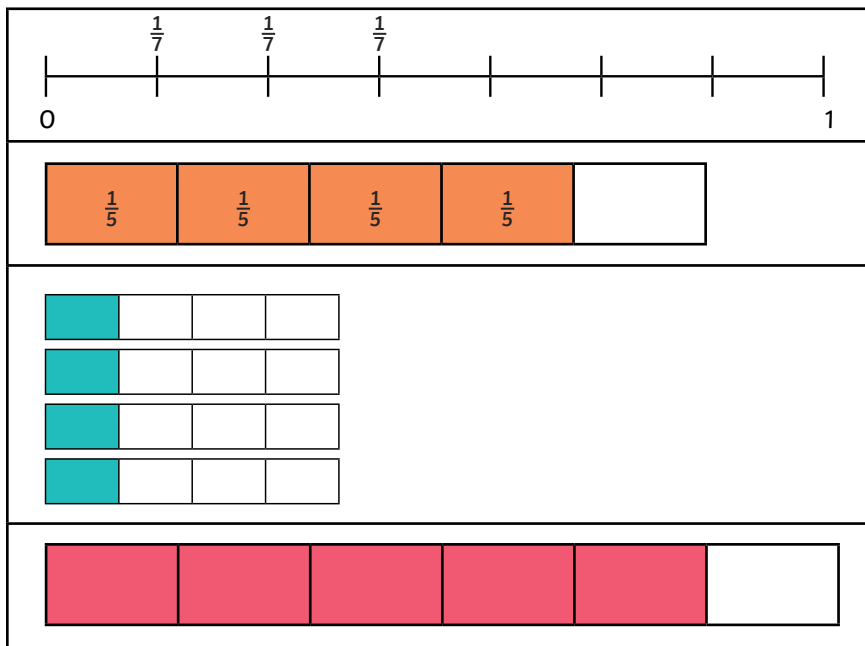
$\frac{1}{3} \times 4 = \frac{4}{3} = 1\frac{1}{3}$   
 $\frac{1}{6} \times 8 = \frac{8}{6} = 1\frac{2}{6} = 1\frac{1}{3}$   
 $\frac{1}{12} \times 16 = \frac{16}{12} = 1\frac{4}{12} = 1\frac{1}{3}$

No, it is not possible to find a solution to this question when the denominator is larger than the integer you are multiplying by. In order to get an answer between 1 and 2, you need to create an improper fraction where the numerator is larger than the denominator. This only happens when the integer you are multiplying by is larger than the denominator.



1) a) Match the calculation to the correct model that represents it and then complete the calculation.

$5 \times \frac{1}{6} =$
$3 \times \frac{1}{7} =$
$\frac{1}{5} \times 4 =$
$\frac{1}{4} \times 4 =$



b) Complete these calculations. You could draw one of the models similar to the ones used above to help. Simplify your answers where possible.

$\frac{1}{2} \times 3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{1}{6} \times 4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$5 \times \frac{1}{8} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$8 \times \frac{1}{7} =$  \_\_\_\_\_



1) True or false? Prove it!

a)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 3 = 3 \times \frac{1}{4}$  \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 5 < \frac{1}{5} \times 4$  \_\_\_\_\_

c)  $\frac{1}{6} \times 5 = \frac{1}{12} \times 10$  \_\_\_\_\_

d)  $\frac{1}{5} \times 4 < 10 \times \frac{1}{10}$  \_\_\_\_\_

2) Jenny is having a pizza party for her birthday. She needs  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a pack of cheese for each pizza. Jenny is making 7 pizzas. How many packs of cheese will she use?

Answer:



1) Find 4 possible solutions to complete the calculation.

$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}} \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 1 \frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{5}}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}} \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 1 \frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{5}}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}} \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 1 \frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{5}}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{\phantom{0}}} \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 1 \frac{\boxed{\phantom{0}}}{\boxed{5}}$$

2) Jessie multiplies a unit fraction by an integer.

- The fraction has a denominator which is a factor of 12.
- The product is greater than 1 but less than 2.
- The integer is a factor of 16.

What could the calculation be? There are 3 possibilities.

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Can you find a solution when the denominator of the unit fraction is a larger number than the integer you are multiplying the fraction by?

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Diving into Mastery



# Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

# Diving into Mastery Guidance for Educators

Each activity sheet is split into three sections, diving, deeper and deepest, which are represented by the following icons:



**Diving**



**Deeper**



**Deepest**

These carefully designed activities take your children through a learning journey, initially ensuring they are fluent with the key concept being taught; then applying this to a range of reasoning and problem-solving activities.

These sheets might not necessarily be used in a linear way. Some children might begin at the 'Deeper' section and in fact, others may 'dive straight in' to the 'Deepest' section if they have already mastered the skill and are applying this to show their depth of understanding.

A colorful illustration of a classroom. In the foreground, there are several rows of wooden desks with green metal frames and black chairs. On the left wall, there is a world map. In the background, a window shows a lighthouse on a rocky island. To the right, there are two ladybugs on a shelf or table. The overall scene is bright and educational.

# Aim

- Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams.

## Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

## Diving



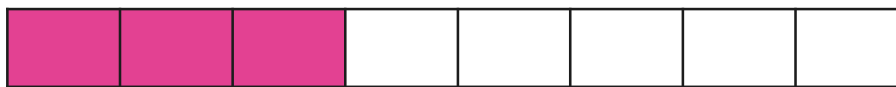
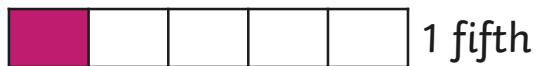
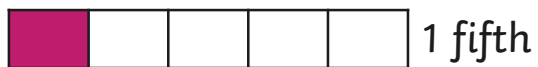
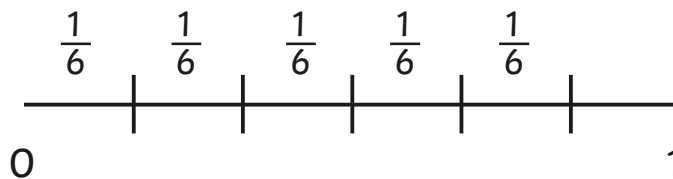
Match each calculation to the correct model that represents it and then complete the calculations.

$$4 \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$5 \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 3 = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 3 = \frac{3}{4}$$





## Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

## Diving



Complete these calculations. You could draw one of the models similar to the ones on the previous slide to help.

Simplify your answers where possible.

$$4 \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 5 = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$7 \times \frac{1}{14} = \frac{7}{14} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 9 = \frac{9}{6} = 1\frac{3}{6} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$



## Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

## Deeper



True or false? Prove it!

Simplify fractions where possible.

a

$$\frac{1}{5} \times 4 = 8 \times \frac{1}{10}$$

True  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$

b

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 3 > \frac{1}{8} \times 7$$

False  $\frac{3}{4} < \frac{7}{8}$

c

$$\frac{1}{7} \times 5 = \frac{1}{6} \times 7$$

False  $\frac{5}{7} < \frac{7}{6} = 1\frac{1}{6}$

d

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 4 < 10 \times \frac{1}{12}$$

True  $\frac{4}{6} < \frac{10}{12} = \frac{5}{6}$



## Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

### Deeper



Jez is having a pizza party for his birthday. He needs  $\frac{1}{3}$  of a pack of tomatoes for each pizza. Jez is making 6 pizzas. How many packs of tomatoes will he need?

$$\frac{1}{3} \times 6 = \frac{6}{3} = 2$$

Jez will need 2 packs of tomatoes.



## Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

## Deepest

Find 3 possible solutions to complete the calculation.

$$\frac{1}{\square} \times \square = 1 \frac{\square}{4}$$

A corkboard with three white papers pinned to it, each showing a math problem. The papers are held by red pushpins. The background of the corkboard is brown. The problems are:  
1.  $\frac{1}{4} \times 5 = 1 \frac{1}{4}$   
2.  $\frac{1}{4} \times 7 = 1 \frac{3}{4}$   
3.  $\frac{1}{4} \times 10 = \frac{10}{8} = 1 \frac{2}{8} = 1 \frac{10}{4}$

## Multiply Unit Fractions by an Integer

## Deepest



Jessie multiplies a unit fraction by an integer.

The fraction has a denominator which is a factor of 8.

The product is less than 1.

The integer is a factor of 10.

What could the calculation be?

There are 3 possible answers. Can you find them all?

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 2 = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 5 = \frac{5}{8}$$







- 1) a) Match the calculation to the correct model that represents it and then complete the calculation.



$5 \times \frac{1}{6} =$	
$3 \times \frac{1}{7} =$	
$\frac{1}{5} \times 4 =$	
$\frac{1}{4} \times 4 =$	

- b) Complete these calculations. You could draw one of the models similar to the ones used above to help. Simplify your answers where possible.

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 3 = \quad 5 \times \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 4 = \quad 8 \times \frac{1}{7} =$$

- 1) a) Match the calculation to the correct model that represents it and then complete the calculation.



$5 \times \frac{1}{6} =$	
$3 \times \frac{1}{7} =$	
$\frac{1}{5} \times 4 =$	
$\frac{1}{4} \times 4 =$	

- b) Complete these calculations. You could draw one of the models similar to the ones used above to help. Simplify your answers where possible.

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 3 = \quad 5 \times \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 4 = \quad 8 \times \frac{1}{7} =$$

- 1) True or false? Prove it!



- a)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 3 = 3 \times \frac{1}{4}$   
 b)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 5 < \frac{1}{5} \times 4$   
 c)  $\frac{1}{6} \times 5 = \frac{1}{12} \times 10$   
 d)  $\frac{1}{5} \times 4 < 10 \times \frac{1}{10}$

- 2) Jenny is having a pizza party for her birthday. She needs  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a pack of cheese for each pizza. Jenny is making 7 pizzas. How many packs of cheese will she use?

- 1) True or false? Prove it!



- a)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 3 = 3 \times \frac{1}{4}$   
 b)  $\frac{1}{4} \times 5 < \frac{1}{5} \times 4$   
 c)  $\frac{1}{6} \times 5 = \frac{1}{12} \times 10$   
 d)  $\frac{1}{5} \times 4 < 10 \times \frac{1}{10}$

- 2) Jenny is having a pizza party for her birthday. She needs  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a pack of cheese for each pizza. Jenny is making 7 pizzas. How many packs of cheese will she use?

- 1) Find 4 possible solutions to complete the calculation.



$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{\quad}} \times \boxed{\quad} = 1 \frac{\boxed{\quad}}{\boxed{5}}$$

- 2) Jessie multiplies a unit fraction by an integer.
- The fraction has a denominator which is a factor of 12.
  - The product is greater than 1 but less than 2.
  - The integer is a factor of 16.

What could the calculation be? There are 3 possibilities.

Can you find a solution when the denominator of the unit fraction is a larger number than the integer you are multiplying the fraction by?

- 1) Find 4 possible solutions to complete the calculation.



$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{\quad}} \times \boxed{\quad} = 1 \frac{\boxed{\quad}}{\boxed{5}}$$

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